

Roll No. ....

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**Paper ID [A0225]**

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**BCA (601) (S05) (Sem. - 6<sup>th</sup>)  
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE****Time : 03 Hours****Maximum Marks : 75****Instruction to Candidates:**

- 1) Section - A is **Compulsory**.
- 2) Attempt any **Nine** questions from Section - B.

**Section - A****(15 × 2 = 30)****Q1)**

- a) Define production system.
- b) Explain branch & bound search.
- c) What is local and global motion in a control strategy?
- d) Define Depth first search algorithm.
- e) List the advantages and disadvantages of a depth first search algorithm.
- f) What is simple relational knowledge?
- g) Using an example explain procedural knowledge.
- h) What is the use of Isa attribute in slot and filler structure?
- i) Attribute Instance is used to show class membership. Explain?
- j) Define inferential adequacy.
- k) List the difference between class and meta class.
- l) Explain bottom up parsing.
- m) Define speech acts.
- n) Explain intersectional search in semantic nets.
- o) Define tangled hierarchy? How is tangled hierarchy represented?

**Section - B****(9 × 5 = 45)**

- Q2)** Explain the water jug problem and its solution using production rules.
- Q3)** What are the components of a production system?
- Q4)** What are the steps involved in building an AI system to solve a particular problem?
- Q5)** Explain the four categories of a production system.
- Q6)** What are the differences between Declarative & procedural knowledge?
- Q7)** Convert the following well formed formula to clause form  
 $\neg \text{Roman}(x) \vee \neg \text{know}(x, \text{Marcus}) \vee \text{hate}(x, \text{Caesar}) \vee \neg \text{hate}(y, z) \vee \text{thinkcrazy}(x, y)$
- Q8)** What are the qualities of a good knowledge representation system?
- Q9)** Explain Unification algorithm.
- Q10)** Explain the Discourse Integration and Pragmatic analysis phase of natural language processing.
- Q11)** Represent the following fact using partitioned semantic net  
The dog bit the mail carrier.
- Q12)** How will you represent the following knowledge using conceptual dependency assuming the primitive action PROPEL is available.  
John pushed the cart.
- Q13)** Explain frames using a suitable example.

